

CHUYÊN ĐỀ: PASSIVE VOICE (THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG)

I. Cách chuyển từ câu chủ động sang câu bị động:

Active: Chủ động	$S + V + O$ $S + be^* + P.P + by + O$ <p>(* be chia theo thì của V)</p>
Passive: Bị động	

Ex: They are painting the house.

→ The house **is being painted**.

They had destroyed all the documents when we arrived.

→ All the documents **had been destroyed** when we arrived.

II. Thay đổi hình thức động từ cụ thể trong từng thì:

TENSES	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Simple Present	S + V1-s/es	S + am / is / are + PP
Present continuous	S + am / is / are + V-ing	S + am / is / are + being + PP
Simple Past	S + V-ed / V ₂	S + was / were + PP
Past continuous	S + was / were + V-ing	S + was / were + being + PP
Present Perfect	S + have / has + PP	S + have / has + been + PP
Past Perfect	S + had + PP	S + had + been + PP
Simple Future	S + will + V ₁	S + will + be + PP
Modal verbs	can may must S + have to + V1 should used to be going to	can may must S + have to + be + V3 should used to be going to

Ex:

1. John delivers the newspapers every morning.

→ The newspapers are delivered by John every morning.

2. My mother wrote that letter.

→ That letter was written by my mother.

3. They will build a new school here next month.

→ A new school will be built here next month.

4. He is asking me a lot of questions.

→ I am being asked a lot of questions.

5. She was doing her homework at that time.
→ Her homework was being done at that time.
6. My mother has made that cake.
→ That cake has been made by my mother.
7. They had prepared a party before we came.
→ A party had been prepared before we came.
8. Sue is going to write the book
→ The book is going to be written by Sue
9. You must finish this report
→ This report must be finished

NOTES: LƯU Ý:

1. Khi chủ ngữ và túc từ trong câu chủ động là đại từ, ta phải thay đổi cho phù hợp.

Ex: The teacher punished me.

→ I was punished by the teacher.

2. Khi chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là: people, I, we, you, they, someone, somebody, everyone, everybody, anybody...khi đổi sang bị động thường được bỏ đi

Ex: They built this bridge last year.

→ This bridge was built last year (~~by them~~)

3. Khi trong câu chủ động có 2 túc từ thì dùng túc từ nào làm chủ ngữ cũng được, tuy nhiên, túc từ chỉ người được sử dụng nhiều hơn.

Ex: My mother bought me a new shirt.

→ I was bought a new shirt by my mother.

→ A new shirt was bought for me by my mother.

4. Nếu chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là Noone/ noboby khi đổi sang bị động ta bỏ by noone/ nobody nhưng động từ phải đổi sang thể phủ định.

Ex: No one believes his story.

→ His story isn't believed.

5. Vị trí của trạng từ.

*Trạng từ chỉ thể cách được đặt trước Past Participle.

Ex: I do my homework carefully.

→ My homework is carefully done.

*Trạng từ chỉ thời gian có thể đặt ở đầu câu hoặc sau **by + O**

Ex: I lent him money yesterday.

→ He was lent money yesterday.

* Trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn được đặt trước **by + O**

Ex: Mary bought the gift from that shop.

→ the gift was bought from that shop by Mary.

III. MỘT SỐ DẠNG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT:

1. Verbs of opinion (Động từ chỉ ý kiến): say, think, believe, know, report, consider, expect, feel, hope, know, understand...

KINDS	FORMS						
Active	S ₁	+	V _{S1}	+	that	+	S ₂ + V _{S2}
Passive	It	+	be V _{3/ed}	+	that	+	S ₂ + V _{S2}
	S ₂	+	be V _{3/ed}	+	→		to V _(S2) to have V _{3/ed}

Ex. People say that he is a famous doctor.

→ It is said that he is a famous doctor.

→ He is said to be a famous doctor.

People believe that he drove through the town at 90 km an hour.

→ It is believed that he drove through the town at 90 km an hour.

→ He is believed to have driven through the town at 90 km an hour.

2. Causative forms(Thử nhờ bảo): have, get

VERBS	KINDS	FORMS
Have	Active	S + have + O (person) + V _o + O (thing)
	Passive	S + have + O (thing) + V _{3/ed}
Get	Active	S + get + O (person) + to V + O (thing)
	Passive	S + get + O (thing) + V _{3/ed}

Ex:

1. I had him repair my bicycle yesterday.

→ I had my bicycle repaired yesterday.

2. I get her to make some coffee.

→ I get some coffee made.

3. Verbs of perception (Động từ chỉ giác quan): see, hear, watch, smell...

Active: S + see/ hear/ watch/ smell + O + V_o / V-ing

Passive: S + be + seen/ heard/ watched/smelt + to V_o/ V-ing.

Ex: They saw the man **run away** / They saw the man **running away**

→ The man was seen **to run away** / The man was seen **running away**

4. Với động từ make/ let + O + bare - infinitive

Active: S + make + O + bare - infinitive

Passive: S + be + made + to - infinitive.

Ex: Teacher make the students do a lot of homework.

→ Students **are made to do** a lot of homework.

Active: S + let + O + bare infinitive

Passive: S + be + allowed + to - infinitive.

Ex: She lets her son play computer games on Sunday afternoon.

→ Her son **is allowed to play** computer games on Sunday afternoon.

5. Với động từ: want/ need + to + V → want/need + V-ing/to be + V-ed/V3

Ex: He needs you **to believe** his ability.

→ He needs **to be believed** his ability.

Ex: They need to **repaint** the house .

→ The house needs **repainting** = The house needs **to be repainted**

6. Remember/ hate/ keep...+ someone + V-ing.

Ex: I **remember** my mother **taking** me to school on the first day.

→ I **remember being taken** to school on the first day by my mother.

7. Imperative form (thể mệnh lệnh)

Active: Verb + object + adjunct

Passive: Let + object + be + past participle + adjunct.

Ex1: Keep your hand clean

→ Let your hand be kept clean.

Ex2: Don't talk the secret to her.

→ Don't let the secret be talked to her.

8. It is your duty to do something → You are supposed to do something (bổn phận của bạn là...)

Ex: It's your duty to lock all the doors.

→ You are supposed to lock all the doors.

EXERCISES

I. Change the following sentences into the passive voice.

1. They grow rice in tropical countries.

→ _____

2. Mr. Green loves his children very much.

→ _____

3. People don't speak French here.

→ _____

4. Someone broke his windows last night.

→ _____

5. The police didn't find the lost boy yesterday.

→ _____

6. About thirty million people are watching this live show now.

→ _____

7. They were carrying the injured player off the field at that time.

→ _____

8. Jack has typed the article recently.

→ _____

9. The police haven't found the murderer yet.

→ _____

10. They were carrying the injured player off the field at that time.

→ _____

11. They had wrapped the package carefully before they posted it.

→ _____

12. Children should treat old men with respect.

→ _____

13. The computer can do all the accounts.

→ _____

14. They are going to build a new school.

- _____
15. He isn't going to buy that house.
→ _____
16. They will pull down that building
→ _____
17. The teacher won't correct the exercises tomorrow.
→ _____
18. You have to keep dangerous chemicals in the safe place.
→ _____
19. Police had to break the meeting up.
→ _____
20. They may use that room for the classroom.
→ _____
21. You must wash your hands.
→ _____
22. They ought to knock down the old building.
→ _____
23. You needn't type that report today.
→ _____
24. Nobody has used this room for ages.
→ _____
25. No one can solve that problem.
→ _____
26. No one told us the news.
→ _____
27. Paul didn't tell me the ending of the story.
→ _____
28. The teacher will give her a prize if she works well.
→ _____
29. Her mother bought her a doll last week.
→ _____
30. The police found the robber in the forest yesterday.
→ _____
31. They made him work all day.
→ _____
32. People don't make the children work hard.
→ _____
33. They let him meet her family last month.
→ _____
34. He won't let you do that silly thing again.
→ _____
35. People saw him steal your car.
→ _____
36. I have heard her sing this song several times.
→ _____
37. The teacher is watching them work.
→ _____
38. Alice had a mechanic repair her car.
→ _____
39. Ellen got Marvin to type her paper.

- _____
40. The hairdresser is cutting Mary's hair now.
 → Mary is having her hair _____
 → Mary is having the hairdresser _____
41. People know that English is an international language.
 → It is known _____
 → English is known _____
42. They said that she won the competition.
 → _____
 → _____
43. They reported that the President had suffered a heard attack.
 → _____
 → _____
44. They need to clean the windows
 → _____
 → _____
45. I would like to give Mary a nice present.
 → _____
46. Our teacher wants us to prepare our lessons carefully.
 → _____
47. It is your duty to lock all the doors.
 → _____
48. He suggested selling the radio
 → _____
49. Open your book, please!
 → _____
50. They advised enlarging the garden
 → _____

II. Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences

1. These T-shirts and jeans _____ in the US. in 1900.
 A. have made B. made **C. were made** D. make
2. The building is very dangerous. It _____ down next week.
 A. knocked B. will knock **C. will be knocked** D. was knocked
3. The room looks nice. It _____
 A. was cleaning **B. has just been cleaned** C. will be cleaned D. is cleaning
4. We each other for 10 years.
 A. know B. knew **C. have known** D. had known
5. Our twenty houses _____ when the fire engine _____
 A. had burnt up / arrived B. burnt up / had arrived
C. had been burnt up / arrived D. will have burnt / arrives
6. After I _____ the grass, it _____ to rain.
 A. have watered / will begin B. water / began
C. had watered / began D. had watered / will have begun
7. Next week when there _____ a full moon, the ocean tides will be higher.
 A. is being **B. is** C. will be D. will have been
8. English is _____ all over the world.
A. spoken B. speak C. speaks D. to speak
9. Where will these coconut trees _____?
A. be planted B. planted C. plant D. be planting

10. Before Jane won the lottery, she _____ any kind of contest.
 A. hasn't entered B. doesn't enter C. wasn't entering **D. hadn't entered**
11. My parents _____ tomorrow to stay with me for a few days.
 A. come B. will have come **C. are coming** D. came
12. She left home in 1993 and _____ since then.
 A. hasn't seen B. didn't see **C. hasn't been seen** D. wasn't seen
13. _____ your house painted last year?
 A. Had B. Did **C. Was** D. Have
14. What _____ you _____ at 8 o'clock last night?
 A. did/ do B. have/ done **C. were/ doing** D. had/ done
15. - "We are having a party at the weekend." - "Great! Who _____?"
 A. will being invited B. Is going to invite
C. is going to be invited D. will invite
16. This is the fifth time you _____ the same question.
 A. ask B. asked C. are asking **D. have asked**
17. This church was said _____ in the 19th century.
 A. to build B. to be built **C. to have been built** D. being built
18. In England, the academic year _____ into three terms. Each term _____ by a one-week break.
 A. is divided / separated B. divided / is separated
C. is divided / is separated D. divided / separated
19. Gold _____ in California in the 19th century.
 A. **was discovered** B. was discover
 C. has been discovered D. they discovered
20. I am going to have my car _____
 A. service B. to be serviced **C. serviced** D. servicing
21. Two tablets _____ twice a day *to* have *you* recover from the illness quickly.
 A. must take **B. must be taken** C. must have taken D. must be taking
22. The next meeting _____ in May.
 A. will hold **B. will be held** C. will be holding D. will have held
23. They had a boy _____ that yesterday.
 A. done B. to do C. did **D. do**
24. We got our mail _____ yesterday.
 A. been delivered **B. delivered** C. delivering D. to deliver
25. James _____ the news as soon as possible.
 A. should tell **B. should be told** C. should told D. should be telled
26. My wedding ring _____ yellow and white gold.
A. is made B. is making C. made D. make
27. Mr. Wilson is _____ as Willie to his friend.
A. known B. knew C. is known D. know
28. References _____ in the examination room.
 A. not are used B. is not used C. didn't used **D. are not used**
29. Laura _____ in Boston.
 A. are born B. were born **C. was born** D. born
30. His car needs _____.
 A. be fixed **B. fixing** C. to be fixing D. fixed
31. Her watch needs _____.
 A. repairing B. to be repaired C. repaired **D. A and B**
32. My mother is going _____ this house.
 A. sold B. sell C. to be sold **D. to sell**

4. That alloy is composing by iron and tin.
 A B C D
5. The winner of the race hasn't been announcing yet.
 A B C D
6. Progress is been made every day in all parts of the world.
 A B C D
7. When, where and by whom has the automobile invented?
 A B C D
8. Each assembly kit is accompany by detailed instruction.
 A B C D
9. Arthur was giving an award by the city for all of his efforts in crime prevention.
 A B C D
10. It was late and I was getting very worry about my son.
 A B C D
11. I discovered that many strange things were happened last night.
 A B C D
12. He was seen go to the beach with some other people.
 A B C D
13. He is believed to work for the CIA in the 1970s.
 A B C D
14. We are not let to cycle in the park, are we?
 A B C D
15. You should get your car to service every two years.
 A B C D
16. Only coffee and dessert been served at the reception yesterday.
 A B C D
17. When I have been finished my work, I'm going to take a walk.
 A B C D
18. Because we have a writing agreement, our landlord won't be able
to raise our rent for two years.
 C D A B
19. The heel of my shoe broke off, and then my dress got tore in the elevator door.
 A B C D
20. When I crossed the road I saw two men whose car was broken down.
 A B C D
